

TABLE 1A - INTERGOVERNMENTAL BODIES AND GLOBAL INITIATIVES

 STAKEHOLDER	 FOREST AND DEFORESTATION	 SUPPLY CHAINS	 HUMAN RIGHTS/TENURE
Pledges and commitments			
CBD	Aichi Target 5: By 2020, the rate of loss of all natural habitats, including forests, is at least halved and where feasible brought close to zero...	Aichi Target 4: By 2020... Governments, business and stakeholders... have implemented plans for sustainable production and consumption	Aichi Target 18: Traditional knowledge, and practices of indigenous and local communities will be respected
UN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGs) (2015)	Target 15.2: by 2020, promote the implementation of sustainable management of all types of forests, halt deforestation, restore degraded forests...	SDG12: “Encourage companies... to adopt sustainable practices and to integrate sustainability information into their reporting cycle”	No explicit SDG goals on human rights: addressed indirectly ⁴ SDG1 on ending poverty contains targets and indicators on land ownership
NEW YORK DECLARATION ON FORESTS (2014)	Cut natural forest loss by 50% by 2020, and strive to end it by 2030 ⁵ Restore 150 million ha of degraded landscapes and forest lands by 2020 ⁶	Help meet private sector goal of eliminating deforestation from the production of agricultural commodities such as palm oil, beef and paper by 2020 ⁷	Strengthen forest governance and empower communities - recognising the rights of indigenous peoples, “especially those pertaining to their lands and resources”
TROPICAL FOREST ALLIANCE 2020 (2012)	Committed to achieve zero net deforestation by 2020 for palm oil, soy, beef, and paper and pulp APOI commits to adopting locally-adapted tools such as the HCV and HCS concepts	Latin America and Southeast Asia: aims to eliminate deforestation from key ⁸ agricultural and other forest commodity supply chains Africa: Africa Palm Oil Initiative (APOI) aims to transform palm oil sector into a sustainable driver of low carbon development ⁹	APOI-Marrakesh Declaration (2016) commits to... respecting... the rights of local communities and indigenous peoples