





TABLE 1B - REGIONAL BODIES AND INITIATIVES

 STAKEHOLDER	 FOREST AND DEFORESTATION	 SUPPLY CHAINS	 HUMAN RIGHTS/TENURE
Pledges and commitments			
EUROPEAN UNION/EC	Stop global forest loss by 2030 and reduce gross tropical deforestation by 50% by 2020 ¹⁵	Prohibition of placement of illegally harvested timber products on the EU market enforced by EU Timber Regulation (2013) ¹⁶	No direct link to tenure/ human rights commitments to date. The EU has committed to VGGT and has an Action Plan on Human Rights, plus commits to upholding human rights in its Trade for All Policy
AMSTERDAM DECLARATIONS GROUP (NETHERLANDS, FRANCE, DENMARK, UK, GERMANY AND NORWAY) (2015) 1) “Towards Eliminating Deforestation from Agricultural Commodity Chains with European Countries”; 2) “In support of a fully sustainable Palm Oil Supply Chain by 2020”	Support the private sector goal of eliminating deforestation from the production of agricultural commodities such as palm oil, paper and pulp, beef and leather and other commodities such as rubber and cocoa ¹⁷	Commitment to support the goal of a 100% sustainable palm oil supply in Europe by 2020 ¹⁸ Pledge to support EC to explore options to integrate eliminating deforestation... in bilateral EU trade and investment agreements Encourages countries to implement FAO-OECD Guidance for Responsible Agricultural Supply Chains (2016)	Welcomes EU Trade for All policy, which contains commitments on human rights
GOVERNORS’ CLIMATE AND FORESTS TASK FORCE	CGCFTF commits to reducing deforestation by 80% by 2020 ¹⁹ if sufficient and long-term performance-based funding is available and guaranteed	Rio Branco Declaration conditions actions on available funding	Alignment of rural planning to develop agriculture while limiting deforestation...(and) intensifying sustainable strategies, including land tenure ²⁰